

Statistics 31, Section 3, Homework # 11

Due: Thursday, November 9, 2000

6.11, 6.13

6.17, 6.19

B12: For each of the problems:

- (a) A box label claims that on average boxes contain 40oz. A random sample of 12 boxes shows an average of 39oz., with  $s = 2.2$ . Should we dispute the claim?
- (b) We know from experience that Farmer A's pigs average 570 lbs. A sample of 16 pigs from Farmer B averages 590 lbs., with an s.d. of 110. Is it safe to say B's pigs are heavier on average?
- (c) Same as (b), except "lighter on average".
- (d) Same as (b) except sample average is 630 lbs.

Do:

- (i) Define the population mean of interest.
- (ii) Formulate  $H_+$ ,  $H_0$  and  $H_-$  in terms of ( $>$ ,  $=$ ,  $<$ , respectively)
- (iii) Give the p-values for both  $H_+$  and  $H_-$ :  
((a) 0.942, 0.058 (b) 0.254, 0.766 (c) 0.254, 0.766 (d) 0.015, 0.985)
- (iv) Give a yes-no answer to questions.  
((a)  $H_- \rightarrow$  don't dispute (b)  $H_+ \rightarrow$  not safe (c)  $H_- \rightarrow$  not safe (d)  $H_+ \rightarrow$  safe)
- (v) Give a gray level answer to questions.  
((a)  $H_- \rightarrow$  moderate evidence against (b)  $H_+ \rightarrow$  no strong evidence (c)  $H_- \rightarrow$  seems to go other way (d)  $H_+ \rightarrow$  strong evidence, almost very strong)